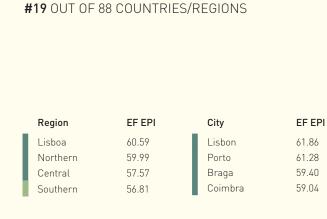
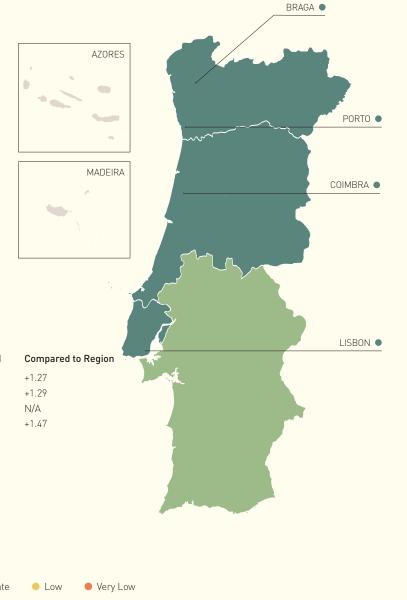
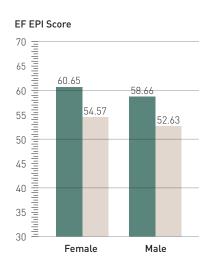
Portugal (PORTUGAL) HIGH PROFICIENCY EF EPI SCORE: 60.02



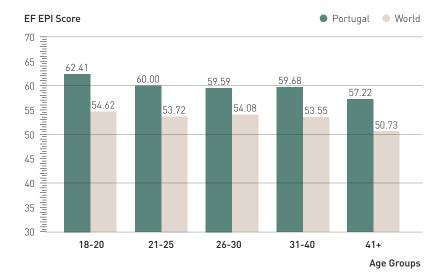
PROFICIENCY BANDS • Very High • High • Moderate • Low • Very High • Moderate • Low • Low • Very High • Moderate •



GENDER GAP



GENERATION GAP



PORTUGAL

REGIONAL PROFILE

This brief regional profile provides facts and figures that illustrate local conditions and challenges for English language education. Education spending refers to the percentage of total government expenditure dedicated to education. Internet penetration is the percentage of people in the region with access to the Internet.

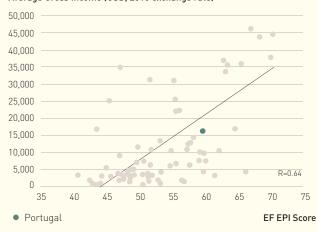
13	EF EPI Score Change from Last Year	+1.26 🗷
<u> </u>	TOEFL iBT/IELTS GT Scores	94; 6.6
$\widehat{\mathbb{I}}$	Mean Years of Schooling	8.9
	Education Spending	9.9%
	Average Gross Income	16,033 USD
Q	Population	10,839,514
	Internet Penetration	70.4%
\Box	Languages	Portuguese (official), Mirandese (official)

Sources: World Bank, CIA World Factbook, ETS, and IELTS

ENGLISH AND EARNING POWER

The EF EPI has consistently found correlations between English ability and earning power, quality of life, innovation, and a range of other social and economic indicators. This correlation graph shows a positive relationship between regions' English proficiency and their average gross income.

Average Gross Income (USD, 2016 exchange rate)



Source: World Bank, 2016

WORKING SMARTER

For economies around the world, higher English proficiency comes with significant benefits. English proficiency is positively correlated to productivity as measured by the amount of work produced for each hour of labor.

Portugal

High Proficiency

PROFICIENCY BANDS

- Very High
- High
- Moderate
- Low
- Very Low



Source: Cato Institute's Human Progress project, 2017

ABOUT THE EF EPI

The EF English Proficiency Index (EF EPI) is the world's most comprehensive ranking of countries and regions by adult English skills. This regional fact sheet is a companion to the EF EPI eighth edition report. To read the full EF EPI report, with a ranking of 88 countries and territories, regional analyses, and demographic trends, visit www.ef.com/epi. The EF EPI is published by Signum International AG.

